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## TRANSFORMATION

| PROBLEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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# REPRESENTATION OF A NON-PARTICULAR STRAIGHT LINE USING TWICE TRANSFORMED PROJECTION PLANE (TWO AUXILIARY VIEWS) 



If $\pi_{3} \perp \pi_{1}$ and $\pi_{3} \| \mathbf{d}$ then $\mathbf{x}_{13} \| \mathbf{d}^{\prime}$
If $\pi_{4} \perp \pi_{3}$ and $\pi_{4} \perp \mathbf{d}$ then $\mathbf{x}_{34} \perp \mathbf{d}{ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$

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$\qquad$
31. $\mathbf{X Y}$ is the centerline of a mining tunnel. From point $\mathbf{A}$ on the surface of the ground, a ventilating shaft is to be sunk to the tunnel. Determine the true length of the shortest possible ventilating shaft and show it in all views.
Consider two cases:

b)

$\qquad$
32. Find $a$ bisector line between two lines $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$ intersecting in point $\mathbf{K}$. Use a horizontal line $\mathbf{p}$.


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33. Find the true distance $\mathbf{K E}$, between end effector $\mathbf{K}$ of manipulator KLM and control panel ABCD, $A B\|C D\| \pi_{1}$.
34. Find the dihedral angle between two intersecting planes $\boldsymbol{\beta}$ and $\boldsymbol{\delta}, \boldsymbol{\delta} \| \pi_{2}$.

$\qquad$
$\delta^{\prime}$

Homework
35. Determine the measure of the recline angle (between plates ABCD and CDEF) of the given seat model


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36. Two sewer pipes are determined by their axes $\mathbf{a}$ and $\mathbf{b}$.

Determine the location and true length of the shortest possible connecting pipe bearing (the segment of its axis between axes of these sewer pipes).

$x_{12}$

$\qquad$

37 Find the missing view of the DE segment, knowing that it belongs to plane $\beta$ parallel to plane $\alpha(\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b})$ at the distance of 10 mm . How many solutions of the problem exist?


